**Philosophical Theories**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Deontology** | **Utilitarianism** |
| **Roll Based** | **Consequence Based** |
| Good things/actions are good simply because they are good | Good things/actions are good, because of the outcome they bring. |
| Actions have intrinsic value | Greatest good for most people. |
| Cons:   * doesn’t allow for perspective * rigid * doesn’t offer a moral solution * who makes these rules? | Cons:   * Minority always suffers * Can’t fully know outcome until it happens |
| Pros:   * Simple, clear, easy to follow | Pros:   * Majority benefits * Allows for perspective * Can act immorally to achieve moral objective |

**Right based Theories**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Positive Rights** | **Negative Rights** |
| Yes, someone needs to do something for you to have it | No, if nobody does anything, you have it. |
| * Bear arms * K-12 education * Po-po | * Free speech * Right to life * Right to practice religion |

Accessibility policy

Right to physical protection